The purpose of this report is to summarize the findings collected from interviews and other debriefs. The goal of this document is to describe overarching mission and activities, consolidate lessons learned, document best practices and share recommended improvement actions.

Marshall Fire
Operational AfterAction Report
(AAR) Updates
Nov. 2022

Boulder Office of Disaster Managmenet mchard@bouldercounty.org

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Color Coding Key

Green= completed.

Yellow= in progress

Gray = no action to date

Fire Response AAR Improvement Plan

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Completion Date
Incident Command	Agency administrators were unfamiliar with the delegation process. Incident management team (IMT) Incident Commanders did not fully understand the multiple authorities and how to negotiate the relationship at times.	Agency administration meeting and training	Boulder Disaster Management	Mike Chard 303-565-7878 mchard@boulder county.org	May 2022	On January 13, 2023 an Anatomy of A Disaster Seminar was held at the Boulder County Sheriff's Office. In attendance were elected officials, Town and City Managers and department heads from multiple municipalities and agencies. Additional seminars are scheduled for May and September 2023.
Communications	Need to optimize communications between incident command and dispatch.	Facilitate operational discussion between Incident Command and Dispatch	Fire Consortium- Operations Committee	Boulder County Fire Chiefs (BCFC) Representatives and Steve Silbermann	October 2022	BVFC Ops group has consensus about the need to send a Fire Chief to dispatch during major events. This occurred during the Marshall Fire and the process will continue. Comm Plan 3 and 4 have been developed and implemented to assist with better communications in the field and with dispatch.
Resource Management	County dispatch – resources, contact information	Verify all resources are properly listed in the dispatch centers and appropriate contact	Fire Consortium- Operations Committee	Bradshaw, Higgins, Beebe, BRETSA	May 2022	This is no longer an action of the AAR effort and is a function of the BCFC operations committee to verify resources with the local 911 dispatch centers.

		information is present.					
Operational Coordination	Fire duty officer / Local resource coordinator (LRC)	Determine how to best staff this position and determine duties.	Fire Consortium- Operations Committee		BCFC and BCFFA Representatives	May 2022	January 2023: Action completed as part of the AAR process and future effort to be conducted through the BCFC and BCFFA structure to determine if the LRC position is going to be developed. Office of Disaster Management shall assist if ESF 4- Fire position is established in the EOC structure which at this time is not.
Planning	Structure Annual Operating Plan (AOP) model	Develop a structural model for response in the AOP for fires that start in wildland /grasslands and move into urban structure environment	Fire Consortium- Operations Committee		Seth McKinney and Brian Oliver	January 2023	Request sent to evaluate if current AOP is adequate or if a different response plan needs to be developed. Also approaching the BCFFA and BCFC to provide an opinion also.
Interoperability	Local 800 MHz communications plan-	Need to develop a VHf and 800 MHz communications plan.	Radio / Communications Team		Scott Whitehead		April 2022 Communications Plan completed.
	asks in this section	# of tasks in progress			asks completed		# of tasks TBD
6		1		5			0

Law Response AAR Improvement Plan

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Sta Dat	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Communications	Communications/ 800 communications plan	Develop 800 MHz Communications Plan	BCSO	Whitehead/ Wilber	April 2 2022	12, April 2022
Operations	Rescue Task Force model for evacuations	Build Rescue Task Force model – a dedicated group that contains law enforcement, fire, and EMS that can be tasked as a group to handle projects/issues within the incident.	BCSO	Bonafede/ Wilber	April 2 2022	Upon further evaluation this concept is not reasonable and that specializing evacuation groups in law enforcement is more efficient and effective in getting evacuations completed. The rescue task force concept is a working capability for active shooter incidents and not transferrable to wildfire evacuations.
Incident Command	Consolidation of Incident Command/ Operations Directors earlier	Evaluate standard operating procedures (SOPs) and adjust support unified command or enhance command coordination earlier.	BCSO	Chamberlin / Wilber	April 2 2022	Incident Management SOP completed identifying the Sheriff's Office response structure for complex disasters.
Evacuations Total number of tasks in t	Controlling and maintaining intersections/ traffic flow his section # of tasks	Ensure current evacuation policies and SOPs consider evacuation traffic patterns and cover traffic control objectives.	# of tasks com	Heathman pleted	April 1 2022	12, November 2022 Evacuation polygons and routes project completed. For details see the alert and warning section. # of tasks TBD
Action Closed Out	0	6. 08.000	4	p.000		

AAR Improvement Plan Alert & Warning

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Comp. Date
Emergency Evacuation Orders Using IPAWS Multi- jurisdictional	Evacuation orders or incidents involving imminent or immediate risk to life safety need to be managed by the 911 centers. During a fast-moving incident having pre-	Wireless emergency alerts (WEA) /IPAWS integrated into 911 centers for use in immediate life safety situations. Hold meetings to develop agreements, or	911 Centers, ODM Law Enforcement,	Brian Zierlein, Steve Silbermann, Brad Riggins, Mike Chard Steve Silbermann &	2021 May 18, 2022	April 2022 City of Boulder completed system in March of 2022, County in April 2022 and Longmont in September of 2022. October 2022 Alert and Warning,
decision making	established decision-making agreements will help with alert and warning challenges during response.	operational sop integration, or processes to facilitate multi-jurisdictional decision making.	Fire Agencies, 911 Centers, Disaster Management	Mike Chard	2022	evacuation workshops completed, and the end state agreement achieved. 1. First response agencies or incident commanders faced with emergencies or disaster situations with immediate life safety issues shall request evacuation orders immediately even if the action causes evacuations across jurisdictional lines. 2. The second action of the incident

						ensure that affected
						jurisdictions are
						notified of the impact
						as soon as possible.
Emergency	Develop a database	Develop a database	BCSO	Steve	June 2022	Now that the RFP
Notification	management policy or	management policy or		Silbermann		process for an ENS is
Database	process within the	process with BRETSA				complete, the
	Boulder Regional	911 Centers that share				database
	Emergency Telephone	the Emergency				management strategy
	Service Authority	Notification System				is in development. The
	(BRETSA) structure					intent is to implement
						a new clean-up
						process throughout
						2023, which focuses
						on legacy data review
						and a PR push for new
						sign-ups.
Polygons	Polygons exist west of	Develop evacuation	BCSO BPD 911,	911 center	APRIL	August 2022
County Wide-	HWY 36 and need to be	polygons for each	Longmont 911	directors	2022	Polygons completed
911	expanded to other	community in Boulder	Fire and law			for East of Hwy 36 for
	communities in the	County using existing	agencies.			all municipalities and
	County East of Hwy 36 /	systems or acquire				unincorporated areas.
	93.	proprietary software.				
		Explore software				
		options.				
Complex	During a rapidly	SWARM Environment	BCSO, BCFFA,	Josh Bonafede,	May 2022	November 2022, the
Escalating	escalating incident the	1. Operational initiative is	BCFC, Chiefs	Ops,		fifth installment of
Response	ability to implement the	occurring.	group	Emergency		this effort occurred on
Environment-	concepts of unified	2. Not tied to a C-2		Services, Fire		11.9.2022 and has
	coordination /	structure.		Crew, 911		identified new actions
	command, staging and			center.		for first responders to
						implement during a

how to identify	3. No staging or staging		complex escalating
escalation is critical.	and check in is not being		incident presently
esculation is critical.	followed.		identified as a Swarm
	4. No direction to		environment.
	geographic / functional		
	area supervisors.		Remaining steps are
	5. ICS is overwhelmed or		to complete the
	bypassed.		operational plan,
	6. Impacts or problem		schedule training and
	areas are beyond local		conduct drills and
	resource capacity.		exercises.
	7. Resources are surging		
	into the area.		Draft Operational Plan
	8. Communications plan		completed and
	disparate.		provided to Law and
	SWARM Management		Fire agencies to
	SWARIWI Widilagement		determine if it should
	1. Create local supervision,		be adopted and then a
	management network.		training plan
	2. Establish swarm channel		developed.
	8C 90 Direct		developed.
	3. SWARM IC attacks lack		The SWARM effort is
	of structure with		
	geographic or functional		completed and has
	management actions.		met the expectations
	4. Establish staging and		defined in the AAR.
	resource accountability		Final meeting set for
	as possible.		December 2022.
	5. Operational initiative		
	units supervisor		Final meeting held on
	continues to build		January 10, 2023 and
	networks, etc, and reach		a TTX is scheduled for
	up to connect to		May 25, 2023.

Marshall Fire Operational AAR

		developing C-2 structure.				
Integrating	Being able to leverage	Hold evacuation	Office of	Mike Chard,	May 2022	October 2022
with	the local municipality	planning meetings and	Disaster	Steve		Evacuation polygons
municipality	emergency managers to	tabletop exercises with	Management	Silbermann,		are now completed
Emergency	assist with development	local municipal	(ODM), 911	Brad Riggins,		for all areas of
Mangers &	of evacuation polygons	emergency managers	centers, fire	Kristine Mason,		Boulder County. In
first	and processes is	and public safety	and police	Longmont		October 2022 a final
responders to	needed.	leaders from each	agencies, local	OEM, Kim		workshop was
review alert		community.	municipal	Stewart, Pete		completed to identify
and warning			emergency	Bradshaw,		primary evacuation
plan and			managers.	Dave Hayes, &		routes, additional
evacuation				BCSO		escape routes, traffic
planning for						control points and
imminent life						signal light control
safety						points for each
incidents.						polygon. BRETSA GIS
						personnel are
						completing the data
						entry and will have
						the evacuation
						polygon and evac
						routes by January 1
						2023 if not sooner.
DHSEM	During the fire Division	Develop an agreement,	IPAWS	ODM- Chard	2022	May 2022: DHSEM
Having Alert	of Homeland Security	process, and exercise	Collaborative	mchard@bould		determined that they
and Warning	and Emergency	cycle to develop and	Operations	ercounty.org,		are not in a position to
Support	Management (DHSEM)	implement this	Group (COG)	303-565-7878		provide primary or
(IPAWS)	suggested they could	capability with the	Administrator			back up alert and
Capability	assist to launch a WEA.	DHSEM.				warning services to
with the	Not acted on because					Boulder.

Boulder	no prior planning or		911 Center	911 Center-		
Sheriff 911	ability to integrated			Steve		
Center	with geotargeted		DHSEM Field	Silbermann		
	evacuation zones.		Manager			
				Kevin Keturich		
Siren activation	Sirens were not activated by first	Review siren use and activation process with	ODM, BCSO, Towns and	Mchard- mchard@bould	2022	Completed May 2022. On-going and will poll
detivation	responders, sirens in	first responders.	Cities, Fire	ercounty.org		communities every
	area do not have a wildfire program installed.	Review with agency administrators if the siren programming needs to change.	Depts, Law	303-565-7878		year in February.
Messaging	Create plan for multi-	Explore funding for	Dispatch and	Steve	2021	October 2022
	lingual messaging for	technical solutions	ODM	Silbermann,		Translations for WEA
	alert and warning.	during active messaging		Brian Zierlein,		is completed, and 911
		and translation services		& Mike Chard		center directors are
		for outreach materials.				currently
						implementing the
						translated alerts into
						Everbridge.
						BRETSA Board has
						purchased a
						translation App called
						Reachwell as another
						translation alerting
						solution.
						Implementation under
						way and should be
						done by March 2023.

Total number of tasks in this section	# of tasks in progress	# of tasks completed	# of tasks TBD
10	1	9	0



AAR Improvement Plan Sheriff 911 Communications Center

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Comp. Date
Alert and Warning	Develop policy surrounding alert and warning activation which allows for some autonomy of dispatchers to launch warnings if field units are too busy to request or cannot be reached.	Develop alert and warning agreements or procedures to streamline approval process	Dispatch, Operations Division and Fire Agencies	Brian Zierlein	January 2022	April 2022 This is covered in the Sheriff's Communication Alert and Warning Policy
Alert and Warning	Always have 1 dispatcher available for Everbridge/IPAWS launches.	Increase staffing (long term) and increase those trained (near term) to have this position in the 911 center	Dispatch	Brian Zierlein	2021	Completed this goal in July 2022
Alert and Warning	Need to identify a consistent communication flow when Law and Fire ICs are not unified or making decisions in from the same location. Dispatch would get differing requests from Fire or Law resources. A	Conduct escalating incident exercises with an emphasis on process development to ensure better operational coordination and or unified command.	Operations, ODM, & 911 centers	Steve Silbermann, Brian Zierlein, law and fire operations representativ es & Mike Chard	May 2022	October 2022 Alert and Warning, evacuation workshops completed, and the end state agreement achieved. 1. First response agencies or incident commanders faced with emergencies or disaster situations

	proper ICS structure					with immediate life
	that supports efficien	:				safety issues shall
	decision making and					request evacuation
	requests emergency					orders immediately
	notifications					even if the action
						causes evacuations
						across jurisdictional
						lines. 2. The second
						action of the incident
						commander is to
						ensure that affected
						jurisdictions are
						notified of the impact
						as soon as possible.
Operational	Review and develop	Dedicate a liaison	BCC	Brian Zierlein	June 2022	County 911 is
Coordination	processes for Info flow			& Steve		developing this
	between LE Comman			Silbermann		presently and will
	Personnel on site and	perhaps alert and				have it completed in
	actively working	warning officer as				September 2022
	dispatch alert and	part of the command				
	warning personnel.	staff.				BCSO command staff
	[NOTE: due to the					responds to dispatch
	temp location for					to facilitate direct
	dispatch, Law					communication with
	Enforcement					law enforcement field
	Command Personnel					units related to
	could not fit in					evacuations.
	dispatch.					Completed in policy in
						December 2022.
Total number of tas		of tasks in progress	# of tasks comple	eted	# of tasks Ti	BD
Action Closed Out	0		5			

AAR Improvement Plan City of Louisville

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Comp. Date
COOP	No predetermined roles/expected actions for admin staff of PD and Fire Departments.	Develop staffing roles and procedures for administrative staff to support incident response.	Louisville Police and Louisville Fire	Police Chief and Fire Chief John Willson	September 2022	Fire – staff have met and are working on standard operating guidelines for large incidents or incidents that affect stations. Estimated completion end of 2022. Police – met with Fire and agreed to designated representative from both agencies present at command post for communication and coordinator for any

COOP	No plan for employee callbacks for Fire Department or Police Department. Those off duty did not know who to call or where to go. Police Department roster is continually changing but we have no current guidelines when more/all staff should be called in.	Develop call back procedures for Police and Fire staff.	Louisville Police and Louisville Fire	Police Chief and Fire Chief John Willson	July 2022 September	evacuations. Police command and supervisory staff have met to work on standard operating guidelines. Fire – complete. Software and standard operating guidelines have been completed. Police – has callback system in place (cell phone and pager). Police is exploring transition to the ActiveAlert smart phone app for this purpose. Police/Fire –
Coordination	for the incident due to the rapidly unfolding event. The mission was never defined for	escalating incident policy procedures and training program.	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John Willson	2022	strategy is Life, Safety, Incident Stabilization, Property

	Police and ranged					Conservation.
	from evacuations,					Strategy for any
	welfare checks, to					incident will be
	traffic control.					determined by
	traffic control.					the specifics of
						the conditions.
						Work to develop
						policy
						procedures and
						training
						program is in
						process.
						Anticipated
						completion in
						2023.
Equipment	Inadequate Personal	Assess personal	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	Fire – complete
	Protective Equipment	protective equipment	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		
	(PPE), including eye	needs for response to		Willson		Police –
	protection and other	high wind fire incidents				purchased and
	protective gear	and purchase.				issued safety
	necessary for the					goggles for staff.
	conditions					Researched
						Nomex/fire
	encountered by both					retardant
	Fire and Police.					protective
						clothing for
						issue but found
						to be cost
						prohibitive.
1	1					

Equipment	No supply of	Need to create a 24-to-	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	Fire – complete
	sustenance (i.e.,	72-hour sustainability	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		
	water/snacks at the	plan and purchase		Willson		Police –
	stations to take along	required supplies and				coordinating
	in rigs) to prevent	equipment.				with Fire for
	exhaustion of					MRE vendor.
	firefighters and					Complete.
	officers over the long					
	duration of intense					
	response activities.					
	Patrols cars should be					
	outfitted with "rehab"					
	bags.					
Incident	Communication	Develop a radio plan for	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	Radio plan was
Command	throughout the event	large scale incidents for	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John	July 2022	completed in
Command	was difficult.	police and fire	and Louisvine in a	Willson		July. Police and
	Numerous agencies	departments.	Boulder County			Fire share
	using multiple radio		Communications			channels/talk
	channels, and multiple		Center			groups. Work is
	phones and other					complete.
	communication					
	channels allowed for					
	information to be					
	missed.					
	iiiisseu.					
Operations	An earlier shift from	Provide controlled and	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	Predetermined
	firefighting to mass	specifically identified	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		evacuation
	evacuations could	evacuations and		Willson		routes/polygons

	have provided	communicate them				have been
	homeowners more	clearly through multiple				developed &
	time. However, with	channels.				integrated with
	the fire jumping and					Boulder County
	not knowing the					Communication
	extent of each					s & Everbridge.
	individual fire,					City has
	·					provided initial
	firefighters were					training on
	challenged in knowing					polygon
	where to evacuate					activation, safe
	first.					evacuation
						routes and
						messaging to
						Police
						Sergeants. Staff
						is meeting with
						regional
						partners to
						discuss
						implementation
						and internally to
						discuss public
						communications
						/education. City
						will initiate
						public campaign
						in Q1 2023.
Mitigation	Develop an	Participate in land	Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John	July 2022	City staff has
	understanding of the	management meetings	Department and	Willson		hired a
	role and conditions of	and engage in mitigation	City of Louisville			consultant to
	public lands and open	planning.	Parks Department			assist with

	space, and how that			City Manager's		mitigation
	may impact			Office		planning for City
	emergency response					owned lands.
	for future events.					Anticipated
						completion in
						2023.
СООР	Keep COOP	Update existing COOP for	City of Louisville,	City Manager's	July 2022	City staff
	(Continuity of	all departments	Louisville Police	Office		drafted updated
	operations Plan)		and Louisville Fire	Police Chief, Fire		COOP in 2020 in
	updated and relevant		Department	Chief John Willson		response to
	for a variety of events.					COVID-19
						Pandemic. Staff
						will update for
						all-hazard COOP
						in Q1 2023.
Public	Be prepared to	Develop crisis	City of Louisville,	Police Chief, City	July 2022	City staff
Information	develop consistent	communications plan	Louisville Police	Manager's Office,		developed a
	messaging to the	and Public Information	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		Crisis
	community, a	Office (PIO) plan.	Department	Willson		Communication
	strategic					Plan in 2022.
	communications plan,					This work is
	a point of contact and					complete.
	a crisis					
	communication plan.					
	Ensure					
	communication					
	coordination points					
	are in place.					
Public	PIO/ dedicated media	Identify field PIO for	City of Louisville,	Police Chief,	July 2022	Police has
Information	contact appointed for	Police and Fire	Louisville Police	City Manager's		identified Crime
	disasters that can	Department.		Office,		Prevention

	work across agencies		and Chief John	Fire Chief John		Technician as
	(Fire and Police/City of		Willson	Willson		field PIO for
	Louisville).					department.
						Fire has
						identified
						Battalion Chief
						on duty as field
						PIO for
						department.
						Work is
						complete.
Evacuation	Need for	Identify primary points of	Boulder County	City Manager's	July 2022	Boulder County
Communicati	communication from	contact for direct PIO	Communications	Office, Police		Communication
ons	Boulder County	during events. Establish	Center, City of	Department, Fire		s & BRETSA
	Communications once	communication protocols	Louisville,	Department		have renewed
	evacuations are	for when evacuations are	Louisville FD			contract with
	launched so the City	launched through				Everbridge for
	can also push out the	Boulder County				evacuation
	evacuation	Communications.				communications
	information					/reverse 911.
	immediately.					
						City staff
						developed a
						Crisis
						Communication
						Plan in 2022,
						which outlines
						the procedures
						for activation of
						the EOC and
						how to
						110 10 10

					Lul. 2022	coordinate on communications with ESF 15 desk at EOC. The City will continue discussions with the County to improve coordination/ communications strategies.
Evacuation Communicati ons	Need for timely and coordinated communication channel updates regarding launch of evacuation orders (Boulder County ODM webpage, City of Louisville webpage, agency social media posts, etc.)	Identify primary points of contact for communication channel updates during events.	Boulder County Communications Center, City of Louisville, Louisville FD	City Manager's Office, Police Department, Fire Department	July 2022	Boulder County Communication s & BRETSA have renewed contract with Everbridge for evacuation communications /reverse 911. City staff developed a Crisis Communication Plan in 2022, which outlines the procedures for activation of the EOC and

						how to coordinate on communications with ESF 15 desk at EOC. The City will continue discussions with the County to improve coordination/ communications strategies.
Alert and Warning	Create pre-drawn evacuation area "polygons", or distinct geographic evacuation areas that can be executed when a rolling/partial evacuation of the city is necessary.	Create a polygon system for Louisville for evacuation planning and response.	City of Louisville, Louisville Police and Louisville Fire Department	Police Chief, City Manager's Office, Fire Chief John Willson	July 2022	Polygons have been created for Louisville. This work is complete.
Evacuation	Understand alternative evacuation route options based on potential disaster locations and associated traffic congestion impacts.	Develop an evacuation and traffic plan for Louisville.	City of Louisville, Louisville Police and Louisville Fire Department FirstNet or Verizon	Police Chief, City Manager's Office, IT, FireChief John Willson	July 2022	Louisville- specific polygons were submitted to Boulder County Communication s. Egress routes will follow.

	Establish Public Safety					Work is
	Priority to prevent					complete.
	overcrowded cell					·
	towers-need during a					
	disaster.					
	Pre-prepare mass evacuation plan including control over traffic lights. Establish clear evacuation protocol and notification between Louisville Fire Department and					
	Police					
	Department/City of					
	Louisville.					
Incident Command	For large scale events, set up joint command with Louisville Fire. Define span of control land command structure in multiagency event. Issue occasional "Recap/Status Reports" by dispatch	Develop a large-scale incident command plan, provide training, and conduct exercises and drills.	City of Louisville, Louisville Police, and Louisville Fire Department Tabletop Exercise planned for June 2022	Police Chief and Fire Chief John Willson	July 2022	Tabletop exercise and Marshall Fire review occurred in October 2022 and lineups completed in July. Fire & Police — development of incident command plan,

	to keep everyone on					training and	
	the same page.					exercises/drills	
	Police and Fire to					delayed to Q1	
						2023	
	share daily line-ups						
	with each other,						
	including contact						
	numbers to allow for						
	single point contacts.						
Wellness	Mental Health/ self-	Develop a rehab program	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	Police has been	
	care for employees,	for staff and a family and	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		in coordination	
	accessible during an	friends support network.	Department	Willson		with mental	
	event. Contact List/					health	
	Point of contact to					professionals.	
	stay in touch with					Fire has peer	
	significant others/					support along	
	spouses.					with EAP	
						providers. Work	
						is complete.	
Communicati	Establish Public Safety	Contact First Net or	Louisville Police	Police Chief and	July 2022	FirstNet service	
ons	Priority to prevent	Verizon to acquire	and Louisville Fire	Fire Chief John		has been	
	overcrowded cell	capability for first		Willson		established for	
	towers-need during a	responders to have				Police, Fire and	
	disaster.	priority communications				the City. Work is	
						complete.	
Total number	of tasks in this section	# of tasks in progress	# of tasks comp	# of tasks completed		# of tasks TBD	
19		9	10	10		0	

AAR Improvement Plan EOC

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Comp. Date
EOC Staffing	Many ESFs mentioned the state of turnover of government employees and that institutional knowledge had been lost in recent years. Many ESFs stated a need to build a deeper bench of staff so that ESFs could rotate in and out and rest.	Perform recruiting program and provided on-boarding training and exercises. ODM staffing levels: 2 people not being here right away slowed down setup time, need more staff and staffing PIO capability depleted due to personnel changes (ESF 15); didn't do media inquiries because of this	Office of Disaster Management	Mike Chard mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303- 565-7878	Feb 2022	Recruitment program completed in 2022. ESF capability efforts are under way to address ESF response capacity. Training and exercises have been scheduled or completed for new staff. Scenario exercises have been conducted at the monthly MACS meeting in 2022 for wildfire, flood, hazardous materials, winter storm. An integrated improvement plan (training & exercise plan is completed for 2022 – 2023)
Public Information	Issues related back to public communication, include alert/warning messaging and	Need to develop automated or enhanced messaging on website and social media to support	Office of Disaster Management	Mike Chard mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303- 565-7878	March 2022	Developed immediate posting site of all evacuation orders issued in the County. Complete with full alert messages

	communicating with local media.	alerts while EOC is activating. Need to examine ESF 15 and field PIO interface, also more PIO for media inquiries during EOC activation.				and map of the evacuation area. May 2022
Multi Agency Coordination	This incident impacted unincorporated parts of Boulder County, so there was some negotiation of how to help the various impacted areas and how to coordinate across partners with Superior and Louisville.	Needed to hold a MACS Agency Administrator meeting to develop pre disaster agreements on how to interface communities form response into recovery.	Office of Disaster Management	Mike Chard & agency administrators mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303-565-7878	July 2022	Recovery plan for the county is being updated by the Recovery Division. ODM has completed the transition plan for the EOC to manage the response phase into the recovery phase. The EOC will support the disaster involved communities as they establish their recovery structure. Communities should develop their recovery plan to tie into the transition team.
EOC Operations	The variety of technologies available to check-in led to some platform fatigue.	Need to deploy new WebEOC system -More training on Crisis Track for DA before event	Office of Disaster Management	Mike Chard mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303- 565-7878	Initiated in May 2022 and In progress	2022-2023 Currently in design build process now on schedule. November 2022 Update New capabilities in WebEOC for situation

EOC	Being remote reduces	Further define the	Office of	Mike Chard	June	reports, resource mobilization, information flow and Boards for ESFs are completed. Additional capabilities and under development. New capabilities are being presented and trained to EOC and ESF staff. Should be completed by June 1, 2023. ESF 14 Damage Assessment conducted training with staff on DA procedures and software. Dec 2022
Operations	situational awareness Need clearer liaisons/plans with some other ESFs More staffing/longer term staffing	liaison problem and develop solutions. Work on ESF recruitment	Disaster Management	mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303- 565-7878	2022	Addressing issue with new webeoc system design
Public Information	The most common issues reported were that the maps caused issues for homeowners trying to submit insurance claims, and	Suggestions included: Make the map easier to find on the website with a single click.	Office of Disaster Management ESF 15 GIS	Mike Chard mchard@boulderc ounty.org 303- 565-7878 Mark Mullane	June 2022	November 2022 GIS team under the situational awareness section reviewing public facing map processes. Zonehaven is being evaluated in December

the map	o of utility	The map should not			as a possible solution.
outages	was not up to	stop at our county line			ODM is requesting the
date, so	people stayed	when incidents are			purchase of Zonehaven
in shelte	ers for longer	multijurisdictional.			on January 23, 2023 for
than nec	cessary waiting				the county.
	rm their utilities				
had bee	n restored.				Website functionality is
					being assessed to make
					information easier for the
					public to find and use.
					ESF 15 and Sheriff
					Computer Services are
					meeting to evaluate
					changes to website in
					December.
Total number of tasks in	n this section	# of tasks in progress	# of tasks	completed	# of tasks TBD
7		2	5		0

AAR Improvement Plan ESF 21 Animal Management

EOC Staffing	No lead in the EOC due	Develop staffing for	BCSO and COB	BCSO-Sara	3/1/22	Training completed for all
	to short staffing from	EOC / ESF 21 Position		Spensieri 303-859-		staff in August 2022
	partner agencies and			0408		
	no trained volunteers.					
				COB-Jennie		
				Whittle 720-447-		
				6023		
Training for	ESF 13 Law	Develop ESF 13 Public	BCSO and COB	BCSO-Sara	June	Completed training with
ESF 13	enforcement had a	Safety Training		Spensieri 303-859-	2022	ESF 13 staff in July 2022
	representative who	program for ESF 21		0408		
		support.				

	was helpful but not					
	entirely trained.					
GIS Support	Still working with GIS	Get with County GIS	BCSO	BCSO-Sara	1/24/22	2/28/22
for Survey	to work out the kinks in	staff to work through		Spensieri 303-859-		
123	the mapping process	work processes.	County GIS	0408		
	with Survey 123. This					
	caused frustration.			GIS Molly Watson		
GIS Support	Still working with GIS	Get with City and	BCSO	BCSO-Sara	1/24/22	In Progress seeking
for Survey	to work out the kinks in	County GIS staff to	County GIS	Spensieri 303-859-	County	Scheduling meeting with
123	the assignment process	work through work	City GIS	0408	IT	GIS Team and ESF 21
	with Survey 123. This	processes and				Staff to resolve issues in
	caused lots of	notification				December.
	frustration to first	requirements.		GIS Molly Watson		
	responders.					
ESF	ESF 21 had no direct	ESF 21 needs to	BCSO and COB	BCSO-Sara	June	July 2022
Coordination	contact with ESF 6.	develop connection /		Spensieri 303-859-	2022	
		integration process for		0408		
		regional and state				
		resources with ESF 6				
		Mass Care.				
Agriculture	Not sure how to do a	Develop an impact	BCSO and CO	BCSO-Sara	January	Schedule planning
Assessment	quick agriculture	assessment process	Dept of Ag	Spensieri 303-859-	2023	meeting with Parks and
	damage assessment,	for agricultural		0408		Open Space with ESF 21
	nor how to reach ag	affected businesses,				to ensure coordination is
	partners with specific	farms, or animal		Dept of Ag-Dr.		developed within plans
		populations.		Maggie Baldwin		and standard operating
				720-668-2050		procedures related to

	resources (FSA, USDA,					Agriculture DA. Mike
	Farmers.gov)					Foster from Parks and
						Open Space will be
						meeting with Sara
						Spensieri to address DA
						procedures needed.
						Contact Mike Foster at
						mfoster@bouldercounty.
						org.
Disaster	Need a DAC go kit and	Develop a go kit	BCSO and	BCSO-Sara	January	Bring DAC operations
Assistance	to have a better	standard also identify	HSBV	Spensieri 303-859-	2023	manager together with
Center	staffing plan for an	staffing.		0408		ESF 21 Animal
capability	animal table.					Management to get
				HSBV-Jan		agreements in place.
				McHugh-Smith		
				719-330-1402		Contact Joycelyn
						Fankhouser to set
						meeting.
						Jfanhouser@bouldercou
						nty.org
Preparednes	Recognized a shortfall	Develop a COOP	PACFA	Program Section	2/1/22	Completed 12/2022
s and COOP	in PACFA for animal	standard plan for	Dept of Ag	Chief: Nick Fisher	Jan	
	facilities, they need an	animal facilities to use		303-869-9146	HSBV	Both Humane Societies
	official emergency plan	along with emergency		And		have developed a
	for all animal	plans				disaster/emergency plan
	daycare/boarding			HSBV-Jan		for their buildings
	places and animal			McHugh-Smith		
	hospitals.			719-330-1402		
Total number	of tasks in this section	# of tasks in progress	# of tasks	completed	# of ta	asks TBD
8		4	4		0	

AAR Improvement Plan BCARES

Capability	Observation	Corrective Action Recommendations	Primary Responsible Agency	Agency POC	Start Date	Comp. Date
Establishment of ESF reporting	Using ICS Form 213, hourly reports were provided to ESF- 6 as evacuation center populations Continued to grow. The 213 forms were not filled out correctly. Date and time stamps were not filled in, resulting in the lack of ability to chronologically list the 213s as they were sub-mitted.	Refresher training on use of ICS forms.	BCARES	Emergency Coordinator & Chairman abishop1150@comc ast.net (303) 437-7835 mobile	TBD	Contacting BCARES leadership to set up WebEOC training, radio operation of public safety systems and ICS form review in October 2022
Situational Status reports	The MERN networks were activated without delay due to the presence of BCARES members already in place at the mountain residences.	Additional staffing will have to be committed to early on so that a "Resource Net" can be established as radio traffic increases	BCARES	Emergency Coordinator & Chairman <u>abishop1150@comc</u> <u>ast.net</u>	N/A	Capability gap addressed under staffing IP category.

	The amount of voice traffic at times tended to overwhelm the primary BCARES net.			(303) 437-7835 mobile		
Staffing	9 out of approximately 60 members deployed with 0 additional available for expanded operational periods. Additional staffing had to be requested from other regional / section ECs. A continuing issue of poor response has jeopardized the capabilities of BCARES. This lack of commitment by members compromises our MOU agreement.	The actual number of volunteers will continue to be reduced making staffing a challenge if the COVID-19 pandemic continues. To offset this situation, it will be necessary to continue to rely on outside resources within the ARES framework.	BCARES	Emergency Coordinator & Chairman abishop1150@comc ast.net (303) 437-7835 mobile		COVID restrictions lifted August 2022
Operations Period Support	Due to the EOC's initial operational period of 24 hours, the demand on BCARES staffing was	The re-invigorated membership is needed to ensure members understand the importance and commitment of	BCARES	Emergency Coordinator & Chairman abishop1150@comc ast.net	October 2022	Recent training and exercises were conducted for new members and existing

met with the initial	emergency	(303) 43	7-7835	members for	
Everbridge activation	on. communications	mobile		EOC readiness.	
	providers.				
Once the EOC's					
operational period					
continued for a sec	ond				
24-hour operationa	ıl 💮				
period, BCARES was	s not				
capable of staffing					
assigned tasks with	its				
own members.					
Total number of tasks in this section	# of tasks in progress	# of tasks completed	# of tasks TBD		
Action Closed Out	0	4	0	^	