## VICTIM RIGHTS AND ASSISTANCE



# Victim Assistance **303-441-3656**

Case Report # \_\_\_\_\_

Officer/Detective \_\_\_\_\_

Victim Advocate \_\_\_\_\_

We are sorry to learn that you have been the victim of a crime. This experience may have created stress, fear, and confusion for you. We would like to offer our help with any problems you may be experiencing as a result of this crime.

As a crime victim, you have certain rights. If you are a victim of one of the crimes listed in this pamphlet, your rights are guaranteed by the Colorado Constitution. This booklet is designed to inform you of your rights and to help you exercise those rights.

Please call our Victim Assistance office if you have any questions about your rights, your case, or would like to talk with someone about your concerns.

## Victim Services

After a crime, victims and witnesses often feel alone, isolated and helpless, unable to reach out for assistance. A victim assistance advocate can help victims and witnesses by providing the following services:

#### Crisis Intervention & Follow-up

Advocates can assist you in sorting through the confusing feelings you may be experiencing right after the crime, as well as later on.

Advocates can help you regain control by helping you manage one item at a time.

#### Resources and Referral

Advocates use both your own resources and community resources to build a strong network of support.

Many resources are available in the community, including but not limited to services for victims with special needs, counseling and community service agencies, transportation, child care and household assistance, assistance in dealing with creditors and translation services. Advocates can provide you with the necessary information to contact these resources.

#### Advocates and Assistance

Advocates can assist and help guide you through the immediate crisis.

Advocates can explain how to obtain information about your case and what to expect from the Criminal Justice System.

If you are experiencing trouble with your employer as a result of this crime, with your permission, advocates may be able to talk to your employer on your behalf.

## Victim and Witness Reactions

The initial shock following a crime, sudden death or other trauma is a harsh and painful reality for everyone involved. Some normal reactions are:

- Shock and disbelief, numbness
- Having unwanted memories
- Anxiety or panicky feelings
- Feeling "lost" or "out of it"
- Irritability (near tears or angry)
- Blaming or doubting oneself, thoughts like "If only I had . . ."
- Nightmares, sleep disturbances
- Feeling responsible for what happened
- Loss of appetite
- Anger
- Crying for "no apparent reason"
- Re-living the trauma (flashbacks)
- Problems concentrating
- Depression and sadness
- Losing interest in activities previously enjoyed
- Disruption of family life
- Withdrawal or isolation
- Unexplained headaches, nausea, or physical pain

As most people work through their feelings about the event, they begin to accept that they did the best that they could under the circumstances, and have renewed energy to focus on their lives again.

## For Family and Friends

It is important to listen carefully and spend quality time with an individual who is traumatized. Do what you can to help them feel safe and remind them that their confusing emotions are normal.

Offer assistance with specific tasks or errands (victims often feel unfocused and unable to make decisions about tasks needing to be accomplished). Patiently offer options without taking control. Reestablishing control is an important part of the healing process for victims.

Traumatized people are not comforted by statements such as, "you are lucky it wasn't worse". They may also feel blamed by questions like, "why were you there?" Instead, tell them that you are sorry such an event has occurred. Reassure them that it was not their fault. Ask them to help you understand how they feel and what you can do to help.

Help victims find out what public services are available for them, and support them by accompanying them to any criminal justice proceedings.

Even if you weren't the direct victim, remember that people who care about victims often become co-victims emotionally. Find people who can listen to and support you. Ask for help when you need it. **Victim Assistance**, **303-441-3656**, can be a helpful resource for you also.

Remember, each victim and co-victim experiences crime and trauma and their consequences differently. Try to be patient with the different ways in which each person copes and the different rate at which we all heal.

## **Rights of Victims**

Victims and witnesses of the crimes listed have a right to:

- Be treated with fairness, respect, and dignity, and to be free from intimidation, harassment, or abuse.
- Be informed about what steps can be taken for protection from intimidation and harm.
- Be kept informed about various phases of their case, including investigation, filing of charges, prosecution, trial and sentencing and, by request, release of suspect on bond.
- Be heard in the criminal justice process, especially at such key points as bond reduction or modification, acceptance of a negotiated plea agreement or the sentencing or any modification of sentence, and parole release hearing.
- At the discretion of the District Attorney, to view all or a portion of the Presentence Report from the Probation Department.
- Be informed of the results of any HIV testing that is ordered and performed.
- Restitution as a condition of sentencing, or other civil remedy.
- The quick return of their property used for evidence when it is no longer needed.
- Notifications from officials about arrest, release of defendants, time and location of legal proceedings, time and location of trials, continuances or delays in trial proceedings, sentencing and parole hearings.

- Be informed, upon written request by the victim, when a person convicted of a crime against the victim is placed in or transferred to a less secure public or private correctional facility or program.
- Be informed, upon written request by the victim, when a person who is or was charged with or convicted of a crime against the victim escapes or is permanently or conditionally transferred or released from any public hospital, private hospital or state hospital.
- Be informed about eligibility for victim compensation where applicable, and the right to be helped in completing application forms in a timely manner when applicable.
- Be provided with appropriate employer intercession services.
- Information about victim assistance and other community resources.
- To have a safe, secure waiting area during court proceedings.
- A quick and fair resolution.
- Restorative Justice when it is available and when it is in the scope of the agency's policies and procedures.
- To have the victim's social security number redacted or excluded from criminal justice documents when records are released to someone other than the victim, a criminal justice agency, or the defendant's attorney of record.

## **Crimes with Constitutional Rights**

The Constitution of the State of Colorado and the laws of this state guarantee rights to victims of the following crimes, or attempt of these crimes:

- Murder— 1st and 2nd degree
- Manslaughter
- Criminally negligent homicide and vehicular homicide
- Assault—1st, 2nd, 3rd degree assault, vehicular assault, assault on the elderly or handicapped
- Menacing
- Kidnapping—1st and 2nd degree
- Sexual assault, unlawful sexual contact on a child, on a child by one in a position of trust, and on a client by a psychotherapist
- Robbery—aggravated, aggravated of a controlled substance, of the elderly or handicapped
- Incest and aggravated incest
- Child abuse
- Sexual exploitation of children
- Crimes against at-risk persons
- Any crime which includes an act of domestic violence
- Stalking
- Ethnic intimidation
- Careless driving that results in the death of another person
- Failure to stop at the scene of an accident where the accident results in the death of another person
- Retaliation against a witness or victim
- Tampering with a witness or victim

- Indecent exposure
- Violation of mandatory protection order issued against a person charged with a sex assault
- Intimidating and aggravated intimidation of a victim or witness
- Burglary—1<sup>st</sup> degree
- Human trafficking
- Child prostitution
- Retaliation against a prosecutor, juror or judge
- Any attempt, conspiracy, solicitation or accessory of the above listed crimes
- When a person attempting defense-initiated victim outreach contacts any victim of any crime, the person shall immediately provide full and unambiguous disclosure of the person's legal name; and the fact that the person is acting as an agent for the person accused of the crime or for the defense team of such a person.

Victim Assistance can provide information and referral to the Colorado Address Confidentiality Program. This program provides relocated victims of domestic violence, sexual offenses or stalking with a means to prevent abusers and potential abusers from locating them through public records 24-30- 2101, C.R.S.

## **Post Conviction Victim Rights**

After a suspect has been convicted of a crime against the victim, and upon written request of that victim, state and local correctional authorities must notify the victim of:

- The institution where the person is incarcerated or otherwise being held
- The projected release date of the person
- Any release of the person, including furlough, work release, or community corrections, in advance of the projected release date
- Scheduled parole hearing for the person and any changes in hearing schedules
- Any escape of the person from a correctional facility or program
- A transfer or placement in a non-secured facility
- Any release or discharge from confinement of the person, and the conditions of that release
- The death of the person while in a correctional facility or program.
- Upon request, to be informed when a person who is accused or convicted of a crime is released from the county jail.
- Upon written request, to be informed when a person who is accused or convicted of a crime is released from custody other than the county jail, is paroled, escapes from a secure or non-secure correctional facility or program, or absconds from probation or parole.
- The right to prevent any party at any court proceeding from compelling testimony about a victim's locating information unless the victim consents or the court orders discolsure.

- The right to be notified of a referral of an offender to community corrections.
- The right to provide a written victim impact statement, an oral statement or both (at the sole discretion of the community corrections board) to be included with any referral of an offender to community corrections.

In addition, upon request of the victim, correctional officials will keep confidential the addresses, phone numbers, places of employment or other personal information about the victim or the victim's immediate family.

If you have any questions or concerns regarding your rights as a victim, call Victim Assistance at 303-441-3656 or the District Attorney Victim/ Witness Director at 303-441-3700. If all local efforts to obtain your rights have failed, you may request assistance from the Governor's Victims Coordinating Committee. For additional information, call the Office for Victim's Programs at the Division of Criminal Justice 303-239-4442.

## Compensation and Restitution Compensation 303-682-6801

If you are:

- A victim of a violent crime
- A dependent of a deceased victim
- A person authorized to act on behalf of a victim

You may be eligible to receive money to pay for expenses or damages.

To qualify, you must have reported the crime to a law enforcement agency, and the crime must have occurred in Boulder County.

A victim can be compensated for:

- Medical expenses and/or counseling
- Loss of earnings
- Homemaker and home health services
- Burial expenses
- Loss of support to dependents
- Eyeglasses, hearing aids and other prosthetic or medically necessary devices

Property damage or loss is usually not a covered expense.

Call the Victim Compensation Coordinator, 303-682-6801, to find out how to apply.

#### Restitution 303-441-3700

In some cases, the court orders the defendant to pay the victim for property loss, damages, or other expenses incurred as a result of the crime.

## **Arrest Information and Reports**

To obtain a copy of your case report, please contact the responding agency. If you are listed as a victim in the case, there is no cost for the report; otherwise, there may be a fee. State laws restrict the release of certain types of crime reports. More information is available from the Records Division of the agency handling your case.

Boulder County Sheriff's Office

Records Division (Monday-Friday, 7:30am-5:00pm)

5600 Flatiron Pkwy

Boulder, CO 80301

303-441-3600

Lafayette Police Department

Records Division (Monday-Friday, 8:00am-5:00pm) 451 N. 111th St

451 N. 111th St

Lafayette, CO 80026

303-665-5571 x2

Louisville Police Department

Records Division (Monday-Friday, 8:00am-5:00pm)

992 West Via Appia

Louisville, CO 80027

303-666-8634

If there has been an arrest in your case, you can get information about the crime with which the defendant has been charged, bond information (the conditions under which the defendant can be released) and the next court date by calling the District Attorney's Victim/Witness unit at **303-441-3700**, Monday through Friday from 8:00 am. to 12:00 p.m. and 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. After hours and on weekends call Boulder County Jail booking at **303-441-4650**.

## What Happens Next

After the initial report, a supervisor will review your case to determine whether or not there is enough evidence and/or leads to continue the investigation. If a decision is made to continue the investigation, an investigator or officer will be in contact with you. They may need to set up another interview with you at a later date to try to answer questions that come up as the case progresses. You will be told in person or by letter the status of your case. If you have questions about what is happening with the case during the investigation, call **Victim Assistance**, **303-441-3656**.

If a crime was committed, and a suspect is arrested and charged, your case will be referred to the District Attorney. The District Attorney's office will review the case and decide whether or not to prosecute the suspect. Keep in mind that it will not be your responsibility to decide whether or not charges will be filed. The law enforcement agency and the District Attorney's office will make the decision about whether or not the case will be prosecuted. Your input regarding the case after a suspect has been arrested can be directed to the **Victim/Witness Unit, 303-441-3700.** They can also tell you what is happening with the case.

## For Your Protection

Intimidation, harassment and stalking are crimes. If you are being intimidated, harassed or stalked, or if you feel you are in danger at any time, please call 911. Also available are:

 Restraining Orders, in which a judge orders a person to have no contact with you. If this is in place and the person contacts you, they may be arrested. To get information on how to get a restraining order, call **303-441-3775**.

• Crime prevention suggestions about how to be safer and make your home more secure. Also available is information about Neighborhood Watch. For information call Operations at **303-441-3650**.

The Victim Assistance Program, **303-441-3656**, is available to provide, among other things, advocacy with landlords, referrals for self-defense courses and is available to discuss your concerns with you.

#### For Your Privacy

You do not have to answer questions or speak with the media (news reporters, television reporters, etc.) or private investigators. You can decide whether or not you want to be interviewed.

## **Getting Property Back**

Once court proceedings are completed, if your property is no longer needed as evidence and it is not contraband, you can make an appointment with the evidence technician of the agency handling your case.

Boulder County Sheriff's Office Property/Evidence 5600 Flatiron Pkwy, Boulder, CO 80301 303-441-3629 Lafayette Police Department Property/Evidence 451 N. 111th St.,Lafayette, CO 80026 303-665-5571 x1391 Louisville Police Department Property/Evidence 992 West Via Appia, Louisville, CO 80027 303-335-4637

## **Resources to Help**

#### Medical

| Boulder Community Hospital Foothills |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Emergency Room                       | 720-854-7600  |
| Avista Adventist Hospital            |               |
| Emergency Room                       | 303-673-1003  |
| Exempla Good Samaritan               |               |
| Medical Center ER                    | 303-689-4444  |
| Longmont United Hospital             |               |
| Emergency Room                       | 303-651-5000  |
| People's Clinic (charges based       |               |
| on ability to pay)                   | 303-650-4460  |
| Clinica Campesina (charges based     |               |
| on ability to pay)                   | 303-650-4460  |
| Salud Clinic (charges based          |               |
| on ability to pay)                   | 303-697-2583  |
| 24-Hour Crisis Lines                 |               |
| Colorado Crisis Services             | 844-493-8255  |
| Mental Health Partners               | .303-447-1665 |
| Safehouse Progressive Alliance       |               |
| for Nonviolence (TDD)                | 303-444-2424  |
| MECA David Cuisia Tanan              | 202 442 7200  |

#### **Other Services**

| Boulder County Housing and          |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Human Services                      | 303-441-1000 |
| Heartbeat (support after a suicide) | 720-244-9052 |

| TRU Community Care  |                |
|---|----------------|
| (grief counseling)  | .303-449-7740  |
| Colorado Legal Services   | . 303-449-7575 |
| Addiction Recovery Center   | . 303-441-1281 |
| Emergency Family Assistance   | . 303-442-3042 |
| OUR Center  | . 303-772-5529 |
| El Comite   | . 303-651-6125 |
| Longmont Youth Services   | . 303-651-8580 |
| Domestic Violence Restraining Order   |                |
| Information   | . 303-441-3775 |
| Criminal Justice System   |                |
| Boulder Sheriff's Office  | . 303-441-3600 |
| 5600 Flatiron Pkwy, Boulder, 80301  |                |
| Dispatch/Non-Emergency  |                |
| Lafayette Police Department<br>451 N 111 <sup>th</sup> , St, Lafayette, 80026 | . 303-665-6531 |
| Dispatch/Non-Emergency  | . 303-441-4444 |
| Louisville Police Department  | . 303-666-6531 |
| Dispatch/Non-Emergency  | . 303-441-4444 |
| District Attorney's Office<br>1777 6th Street (TDD)                           | . 303-441-3700 |
| Victim/Witness  |                |
| Boulder   | . 303-441-3700 |
| Longmont  | . 303-682-6753 |
| Victim Compensation   | . 303-682-6801 |
| Boulder County Jail   | . 303-441-4650 |
| Coroner's Office  | . 303-441-3535 |

## If Defendant is Released from Jail

Receive an alert anytime your offender's custody status changes. Fast, Free, Completely Anonymous

Register Today: 888-263-8463 or <u>www.Colorado-vine.com</u>

Colorado VINE is a proactive notification system that sends you an automatic alert anytime an offender's custody status changes. Colorado VINE information is available to you 24 hours a day, seven days a week, 365 days a year. You will be notified about the release, transfer, escape or death of an offender by phone, email, text and/or TTY.

Registering is free, easy and completely anonymous. When registering, you'll need:

1. Offender's name

2. Your phone number or email address to receive notifications

3. A four-digit PIN number when registering a phone or text notification (The PIN number for a text notification is only used when making changes to the existing text notification)